

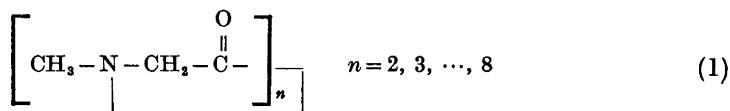
Crystal Structure of Cyclooctasarcosyl

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The crystals belong to the orthorhombic system with space group *Pbca* and cell dimensions $a = 18.34_0$ Å, $b = 18.27_0$ Å, $c = 18.87_5$ Å. There are eight molecules in the unit cell. The phase problem was solved by direct methods. The *R*-value arrived at for 3471 observed reflections was 7.2 %. The ring conformation is surprisingly open with the inner volume filled by a cluster of four water molecules, which participate in a network of inter- and intra-molecular hydrogen bond bridges. Each of the four pairs of diametrically placed amino-acid residues is related by an approximate two-fold axis of symmetry. The conformation is *cis, cis, trans, trans, cis, cis, trans, trans*.

Cyclic oligopeptides of sarcosine of the general formula (I) have been studied by Dale and Titlestad.¹ To account for the relatively high observed



resistance to ring inversion, transannular interactions between N and C (carbonyl) were suggested. Such interactions have been reported to exist in certain cyclic aminoketones.² In the 10-ring lactone of 6-keto-9-hydroxy-nonanoic acid³ there is strong evidence for transannular donor-acceptor attraction between the "ether" oxygen of the ester group and the carbonyl carbon atom.

In order to establish whether transannular N...C (carbonyl) attractions actually are stabilising the oligomers (I), and to obtain detailed information of the ring conformations and the geometries of the amino-acid residues, single crystals of some of these compounds are being examined by X-ray methods. Results for the cases $n = 2$ and $n = 4$ have been reported earlier.^{4,5} In cyclo-tetrasarcosyl ($n = 4$) the transannular N...C (carbonyl) distance was 3.08₃ Å, and no conclusion concerning stabilising transannular donor-acceptor attraction could be drawn. In the present paper the results of the crystal structure determination of cyclooctasarcosyl ($n = 8$) are presented.

The crystals belong to the orthorhombic system and the systematic absences lead to the space group *Pbca*. The cell parameters, measured by means of a four circle diffractometer, and their estimated standard deviations are:

$$a = 18.340(3)\text{\AA}, \quad b = 18.279(3)\text{\AA}, \quad c = 18.875(2)\text{\AA}$$

With eight molecules per unit cell the calculated density is $\rho_c = 1.20 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$. The observed density, $\rho_o = 1.34 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$, corresponds to a difference in molecular weight of 72 which is accounted for by assuming the presence of four water molecules per asymmetric unit.

With $2\theta(\text{max}) = 50^\circ$ and MoK α -radiation, about 5000 independent reflections were measured on an automatic four-circle diffractometer. Using an observed-unobserved cutoff at $2.5\sigma(I)$, 3471 were recorded as observed. No corrections have been made for absorption or secondary extinction effects.

Table 1. Final fractional coordinates and anisotropic thermal vibration parameters with estimated standard deviations (multiplied by 10^5 for nonhydrogens and 10^4 for hydrogens). The symbols CC, CM and OV are used for carbonyl carbons, methyl carbons and water oxygens, respectively. Hn1 and Hn2 are bonded to Cn.

ATOM	X	Y	Z	B	B11	B22	B33	B12	B13	B23
O1	76827(19)	18723(28)	35288(26)	228(12)	353(15)	383(15)	*152(25)	138(24)	*91(26)	
O2	55212(18)	28386(17)	29978(19)	255(13)	217(11)	311(13)	*19(10)	*12(22)	173(21)	
O3	43418(28)	28192(28)	30010(19)	415(13)	242(13)	845(13)	*141(83)	*213(23)	*126(21)	
O4	25152(18)	34485(18)	30954(28)	333(18)	177(11)	356(18)	*141(28)	*62(24)	*12(24)	
O5	24741(17)	57814(19)	35979(19)	286(12)	381(13)	333(14)	*83(28)	*78(22)	148(24)	
O6	44882(17)	55267(18)	31185(19)	196(12)	289(13)	397(13)	*21(28)	*105(21)	*179(22)	
O7	56539(28)	46143(18)	41377(19)	365(18)	278(13)	232(13)	48(23)	118(23)	72(21)	
O8	74555(28)	48383(19)	49883(21)	295(14)	178(11)	368(14)	*69(19)	*148(23)	48(23)	
Ov1	47651(24)	44883(22)	20788(22)	471(18)	412(16)	373(17)	81(29)	*131(29)	*189(27)	
Ov2	52356(29)	38892(22)	19468(26)	669(23)	479(23)	827(23)	498(36)	114(37)	382(34)	
Ov3	39965(22)	42211(23)	8128(22)	392(16)	442(17)	372(16)	8(27)	*93(27)	*6(23)	
Ov4	49238(23)	38748(24)	3794(24)	475(18)	455(17)	388(17)	11(38)	*6(28)	*35(28)	
N1	65886(28)	2147(28)	36315(21)	186(13)	168(13)	285(13)	1(21)	7(24)	*1(21)	
N2	45848(28)	14147(28)	34818(23)	183(13)	178(13)	387(13)	44(13)	*14(13)	*40(24)	
N3	37232(23)	31473(21)	31804(22)	204(18)	224(13)	250(18)	158(25)	*78(25)	*144(26)	
N4	28332(23)	45816(23)	45437(23)	293(16)	160(13)	265(16)	*43(24)	157(27)	*21(24)	
N5	34907(29)	68019(19)	38955(23)	191(14)	147(12)	317(15)	30(28)	64(25)	29(24)	
N6	54677(29)	69628(21)	36929(22)	193(13)	185(13)	286(13)	27(22)	*25(25)	*32(24)	
N7	62824(22)	42561(21)	31468(22)	244(15)	193(13)	259(15)	114(23)	*12(26)	29(25)	
N8	71269(21)	29554(28)	43841(21)	237(15)	171(13)	278(15)	7(23)	*82(25)	35(24)	
C1	58284(26)	11393(24)	36679(22)	193(16)	127(14)	292(19)	*30(25)	*7(29)	54(26)	
C2	48744(27)	19852(27)	31333(28)	181(17)	235(17)	381(28)	68(29)	*71(31)	*124(33)	
C3	36743(27)	38485(27)	35561(28)	250(18)	188(17)	292(19)	59(29)	*48(33)	10(31)	
C4	33296(27)	56978(24)	43687(27)	266(16)	139(14)	241(18)	23(26)	*42(31)	*25(27)	
C5	42518(27)	62845(24)	41399(29)	288(17)	166(15)	301(20)	*18(27)	*8(31)	*97(28)	
C6	59282(25)	55954(26)	32387(27)	155(16)	281(16)	283(19)	22(27)	39(30)	*6(30)	
C7	63629(23)	35880(28)	34749(29)	273(19)	163(16)	314(21)	*24(24)	*9(34)	17(31)	
C8	66769(38)	32579(28)	43298(33)	208(19)	191(18)	271(19)	3(33)	9(34)	*8(34)	
CH1	68728(38)	68968(29)	31219(31)	262(20)	242(19)	385(22)	46(33)	*11(33)	*222(35)	
CH2	42979(31)	86868(38)	39251(32)	257(18)	272(18)	347(23)	*158(34)	155(34)	58(37)	
CH3	33326(28)	30822(28)	42836(23)	383(25)	359(23)	252(21)	*282(48)	*254(38)	*78(41)	
CH4	21339(34)	45811(32)	47466(35)	364(26)	296(23)	459(27)	*18(38)	505(44)	13(42)	
CH5	32819(13)	69281(29)	34949(34)	283(28)	186(17)	413(25)	*58(32)	108(38)	225(36)	
CH6	58818(32)	62977(32)	43483(34)	319(23)	328(23)	391(26)	*58(38)	*234(48)	*279(48)	
CH7	66739(24)	43997(38)	24489(38)	328(23)	326(22)	224(28)	114(37)	163(35)	*6(37)	
CH8	77972(32)	29854(38)	48336(31)	281(21)	278(21)	344(23)	*49(34)	*292(37)	129(37)	
CH1	69985(27)	17986(28)	37865(27)	189(17)	181(16)	218(19)	*55(28)	*16(38)	66(29)	
CH2	53926(27)	15588(26)	34838(29)	180(17)	148(15)	257(19)	*25(27)	19(27)	*66(27)	
CH3	46682(26)	26125(29)	35389(28)	198(17)	218(19)	237(19)	59(38)	*32(38)	*88(32)	
CH4	29560(29)	38951(28)	38939(28)	253(19)	151(16)	216(18)	*18(29)	*25(38)	57(38)	
CH5	30854(24)	57222(26)	39844(27)	281(18)	186(16)	281(18)	14(28)	56(38)	*13(30)	
CH6	47464(26)	58952(26)	36933(28)	188(16)	167(15)	232(18)	8(38)	*31(38)	1(29)	
CH7	59452(26)	47824(27)	35465(28)	189(17)	185(17)	220(18)	13(28)	*69(31)	*6(29)	
CH8	78285(28)	35365(28)	39765(23)	231(18)	156(16)	223(19)	56(29)	*14(31)	*74(38)	
H1	54781(24)	12646(23)	3381(27)	1,62(1,13)						
H2	5712(24)	663(25)	3848(24)	1,84(1,18)						
H3	3562(26)	1793(28)	3178(25)	1,88(1,18)						
H4	4278(23)	1981(23)	2645(27)	2,93(1,08)						
H5	3686(25)	4244(25)	3154(25)	2,77(1,18)						
H6	4185(27)	3914(24)	3877(25)	4,08(1,11)						
H7	3803(26)	4946(24)	4171(24)	4,08(1,13)						
H8	3354(25)	5288(24)	4986(26)	3,42(1,11)						
H9	4363(25)	6885(24)	4595(26)	1,62(1,18)						
H10	4445(24)	6725(26)	4222(24)	2,39(1,11)						
H11	6429(26)	5675(24)	3229(25)	3,18(1,11)						
H12	5714(25)	5469(23)	2653(23)	4,04(1,12)						
H13	6391(25)	3186(25)	3095(25)	5,35(1,11)						
H14	5877(27)	3452(25)	3773(23)	3,39(1,18)						
H15	6227(27)	2488(24)	4244(25)	3,01(1,15)						
H16	6889(25)	2119(25)	4625(27)	2,79(1,19)						

Table 2. Observed and calculated structure factors on 10 times absolute scale.

#	0, K ₀	0	10	153	159	8	447	465	1	395	405	H#	1, K ₀	10	14	443	450	17	107	23	4	116	69		
2	746	690	H#	0, K ₂	12	9	199	209	2	1110	1050	L	153	141	15	222	240	H#	2, K ₂	11	6	40	408		
4	5919	6922	O	821	877	10	555	555	4	370	370	L	204	188	15	229	243	0	249	238	9	132	120		
6	356	297	2	135	106	11	432	422	5	473	441	4	258	256	18	106	81	2	486	500	12	187	221		
8	774	795	J	194	184	12	572	593	6	925	913	S	149	154	20	181	169	3	199	168	H#	2, K ₂	21		
10	438	470	4	503	582	14	284	273	7	122	105	T	10	123	85	21	165	146	4	416	423	1	109	113	
12	441	459	6	120	148	15	218	235	8	759	774	H#	1, K ₀	19	22	143	130	6	213	245	3	173	144		
14	214	221	7	417	466	16	128	76	9	108	89	1	169	134	H#	2, K ₂	5	7	107	91	5	217	183		
16	580	564	8	364	381	18	185	202	10	305	300	2	190	79	2	522	462	9	231	259	7	134	157		
20	359	377	9	202	187	19	172	177	3	303	451	3	190	186	3	305	651	11	332	328	8	134	97		
H#	0, K ₂	2	13	242	240	20	325	307	12	279	784	6	167	118	4	107	182	13	255	154	11	221	194		
1	1070	1211	H#	0, K ₄	14	H#	1, K ₂	3	13	352	377	8	168	138	5	866	561	14	404	426	H#	2, K ₂	22		
2	198	126	I	508	579	9	934	964	14	366	376	10	188	156	6	248	599	H#	2, K ₂	12	0	205	185		
3	848	672	J	278	339	2	1109	1182	16	349	331	H#	1, K ₀	20	7	658	599	1	176	161					
4	458	451	4	171	154	3	688	937	17	248	208	J	317	300	8	602	583	0	394	371	4	126	121		
5	3419	3302	5	739	759	4	106	110	18	244	250	5	228	209	11	270	303	1	140	100	5	122	123		
6	658	621	7	291	275	5	1321	1268	H#	1, K ₀	6	190	152	13	131	162	2	454	461	7	204	174			
8	207	194	8	236	236	6	803	803	2	265	272	14	181	149	3	132	153	H#	2, K ₂	23					
9	107	98	9	490	480	8	809	809	4	265	475	11	182	140	163	170	4	182	216	0	194	180			
9	1168	1154	11	245	276	9	456	452	5	205	167	16	354	368	5	133	139	H#	3, K ₀						
10	364	392	12	144	122	10	319	319	4	744	694	H#	1, K ₀	21	18	185	173	6	192	211	2	366	342		
12	855	903	13	286	297	17	132	143	5	217	230	3	158	146	19	128	105	7	516	532	4	804	711		
15	108	125	15	173	131	13	210	202	10	357	381	H#	1, K ₀	22	H#	2, K ₂	6	8	322	343	6	113	69		
16	142	145	16	123	65	14	155	173	18	102	96	6	339	307	0	266	294	9	197	210	8	218	259		
17	183	142	18	200	210	14	346	297	16	137	127	6	170	120	1	157	1466	10	609	593	10	211	236		
19	214	212	19	0, K ₄	16	18	172	174	H#	1, K ₀	11	10	126	145	2	154	172	11	276	273	12	337	342		
H#	0, K ₂	16	1	1, K ₂	16	H#	1, K ₀	11	1	576	576	23	17	182	14	181	192	1	192	192	1	146	144		
0	650	2767	1	297	299	1	516	638	3	121	98	2	158	147	4	172	709	H#	2, K ₂	13	22	148			
2	334	393	2	514	499	2	247	201	4	203	216	4	181	143	5	1245	1183	0	547	570	H#	3, K ₁			
3	240	234	3	284	296	3	177	173	5	432	432	7	152	99	6	365	407	1	402	403	1	207	196		
4	3715	3748	6	220	232	1662	1370	7	702	709	H#	2, K ₀	0	7	705	771	2	242	271	2	1747	1906			
5	389	413	7	288	324	6	94	55	8	465	491	2	239	215	8	490	487	3	263	283	3	946	933		
6	258	207	8	269	291	7	292	289	9	153	118	6	1139	1236	10	124	126	4	252	283	5	146	28		
8	230	209	9	165	165	8	254	233	10	180	160	9	169	160	14	158	165	5	610	629	6	685	711		
9	536	509	11	188	99	11	219	128	14	177	123	7	263	260	17	368	388	8	113	125	8	246	210		
10	395	375	15	295	292	12	213	222	15	233	241	14	271	298	19	266	254	9	370	383	9	314	249		
11	599	594	16	364	349	13	122	128	H#	1, K ₀	16	159	237	H#	2, K ₂	7	10	307	318	10	82	103			
12	338	344	H#	0, K ₄	14	17	197	218	1	93	21	14	283	399	0	881	780	11	263	235	11	238	223		
13	223	220	0	283	297	H#	1, K ₂	5	2	147	151	22	179	193	1	472	405	13	107	90	14	547	589		
14	413	432	1	198	187	1	532	526	3	683	693	H#	2, K ₂	5	2	440	427	14	266	259	15	149	154		
15	634	661	2	123	119	2	380	440	4	181	168	5	151	174	3	257	244	15	201	175	15	193	191		
16	229	251	3	397	392	15	161	160	5	101	103	3	111	137	4	266	266	18	197	197	15	197	196		
17	247	191	16	163	163	4	233	227	7	668	687	5	755	689	6	105	119	H#	2, K ₂	24	20	163	142		
20	197	188	5	324	377	5	1504	1407	8	123	97	5	134	204	7	245	247	0	198	205	23	187	176		
23	220	187	6	250	237	6	93	71	9	423	403	7	455	458	8	189	221	1	170	193	H#	2, K ₂	2		
27	279	245	9	181	167	H#	1, K ₂	6	826	817	11	160	149	8	114	116	9	182	147	3	173	164	1	547	533
31	351	351	H#	0, K ₄	22	1	154	126	11	154	135	1	1359	1506	5	521	517	0	348	342	11	433	475		
10	566	556	0	111	65	4	95	159	12	285	273	2	251	221	11	158	164	6	113	78	3	230	175		
11	416	401	3	202	201	5	131	133	3	186	173	3	186	166	6	728	727	4	500	469					
12	140	137	7	444	348	1	160	150	5	125	145	4	556	552	5	130	345	14	304	329	6	234	286		
13	104	94	H#	0, K ₄	24	7	339	335	16	142	114	5	74	381	7	147	391	8	178	186	15	154	141		
14	240	262	1	158	150	5	593	550	H#	1, K ₀	14	93	92	8	772	758	8	314	344	16	398	384			
16	191	166	2	260	195	10	806	816	1	145	154	7	895	825	10	914	925	10	190	203	17	213	257		
17	312	273	3	175	177	11	299	310	3	165	191	8	487	464	11	425	435	11	256	249	10	116	112		
19	256	258	H#	1, K ₂	9	12	521	551	4	191	179	9	351	417	12	399	397	12	134	90	H#	3, K ₃			
22	175	144	2	234	257	15	236	240	6	697	681	12	118	103	13	284	294	H#	2, K ₂	16	1	1255	1110		
24	2095	2717	4	111	271	14	134	113	7	186	156	13	158	155	10	268	267	0	254	216	2	1023	977		
25	446	446	8	138	168	21	120	87	10	350	361	17	226	133	H#	2, K ₂	17	4	436	439	4	2009	1802		
26	2123	2061	10	140	107	7	165	165	2	367	360	20	108	92	0	193	199	1	761	752	2	335	308		
28	242	281	12	202	171	1	639	534	12	251	227	H#	2, K ₂	3	1	934	931	8	308	322	6	268	259		
34	1409	1413	14	136	163	10	141	161	7	100	91	9	520	519	9	149	144	3	784	747	15	469	466		
12	161	84	5	935	898	12	206	169	9	101	90	10	246	242	11	129	135	4	271	266	16	392	413		
13	468	504	6	999	839	13	151	154	10	209	177	11	159	113	12	294	297	5	318	327	17	214	214		
14	600	607	7	405	337	14	121	19	11	135	118	12	147	140	13	136	163	7	221	183	19	170	161		
15																									

Table 2. Continued.

1	799	743	8	199	195	14	154	157	11	192	176	0	543	557	He	5,Km	6	He	5,Km	12	9	266	268	
2	84	100	11	144	136	19	110	117	12	176	581	3	146	149	1	1300	1228	1	138	105	10	248	233	
3	796	689	13	295	275	19	158	129	13	105	104	4	368	365	2	931	933	2	446	468	11	142	176	
4	114	102	15	126	78	He	5,Km	5	18	67	701	7	165	156	4	416	391	3	219	264	13	108	106	
5	982	985	17	133	149	5	501	536	17	167	158	9	144	114	5	415	415	7	473	490	10	111	123	
6	654	689	He	3,Km	11	1	625	674	17	107	162	9	128	107	6	736	704	7	144	111	18	247	243	
7	110	123	1	144	148	2	618	539	20	138	110	13	176	151	7	343	301	8	352	350	17	123	107	
8	126	202	2	193	292	3	1408	1371	12	4,Km	9	186	186	8	352	319	9	126	126	8	6,Km	3		
9	806	854	5	199	188	9	158	132	1	93	65	He	4,Km	18	9	729	756	11	347	388	0	177	241	
10	478	458	6	450	505	5	2050	2010	2	295	282	0	113	124	10	490	533	12	161	155	1	815	782	
11	465	502	7	353	347	7	850	602	3	303	323	1	219	230	11	164	145	15	300	258	2	860	761	
12	240	240	9	199	109	8	673	173	4	303	512	3	115	117	12	132	104	He	5,Km	13	3	154	110	
13	240	250	10	137	308	9	987	1027	6	342	343	10	161	142	11	265	261	1	127	140	24	240	240	
15	128	420	12	156	150	11	1058	1062	7	154	178	13	128	144	14	260	260	3	259	611	5	340	502	
19	138	120	15	149	155	12	104	76	8	108	83	He	4,Km	19	15	269	293	3	253	260	6	191	193	
21	122	86	19	109	28	13	381	382	9	498	507	1	350	308	16	146	134	5	105	121	7	343	294	
He	3,Km	6	He	3,Km	14	14	137	154	10	190	183	3	131	79	17	120	128	8	115	152	8	237	202	
1	534	479	1	101	109	15	312	303	12	107	110	4	176	166	284	270	9	220	229	9	204	197		
2	287	320	2	182	179	17	301	309	14	133	159	5	116	138	He	5,Km	6	10	378	387	10	210	224	
3	145	146	4	579	531	19	199	207	He	4,Km	10	6	137	97	1	150	177	12	268	268	11	192	216	
4	145	145	5	130	130	He	3,Km	5	0	197	199	8	135	126	2	794	800	13	122	112	12	221	309	
5	360	361	7	103	117	2	1194	1158	1	795	755	He	4,Km	11	11	281	281	He	5,Km	15	3	244	247	
6	135	152	8	140	373	3	1344	1280	2	216	254	He	4,Km	22	13	254	260	1	144	178	4	338	346	
8	354	356	11	139	142	4	686	725	3	482	484	3	120	121	5	86	49	2	613	623	15	235	242	
11	173	192	14	155	154	5	472	583	4	108	84	6	190	162	4	476	435	3	211	211	16	255	242	
14	354	370	He	3,Km	16	15	478	515	8	181	155	5	120	99	7	383	403	4	349	339	18	195	177	
15	181	164	1	622	656	8	760	724	10	114	123	He	4,Km	21	8	617	651	6	479	479	He	5,Km	4	
18	371	300	2	416	414	9	894	877	15	224	200	0	207	190	9	169	140	8	186	197	0	309	247	
19	101	3	204	250	10	142	170	19	107	207	128	113	10	186	156	5	142	122	10	145	137	1	292	292
He	3,Km	7	221	211	11	341	19	107	109	10	175	154	1	207	197	237	237	He	5,Km	15	3	244	247	
1	607	637	6	186	162	12	373	362	He	4,Km	11	11	212	192	12	281	281	He	5,Km	15	3	244	247	
2	294	333	7	103	70	14	380	379	0	921	926	He	4,Km	22	13	254	260	1	144	178	4	338	346	
3	104	136	11	109	118	15	269	278	1	577	586	6	121	136	15	127	111	4	197	150	15	682	601	
4	222	237	14	156	143	16	109	142	2	279	264	9	203	191	18	189	227	5	204	207	6	1281	1248	
5	746	673	He	3,Km	17	19	199	196	3	155	179	He	4,Km	23	17	323	301	6	192	147	7	300	316	
6	1000	969	1	98	28	He	4,Km	4	4	242	232	0	368	317	13	333	101	11	134	149	8	493	507	
7	452	490	2	304	311	1	345	326	5	170	153	3	123	109	He	5,Km	10	10	295	315	1	347	347	
8	440	440	3	411	431	3	385	370	6	350	361	He	4,Km	24	1	314	316	3	197	209	10	325	325	
10	188	222	4	323	343	4	586	546	1	213	216	9	176	166	20	202	202	4	119	131	14	294	220	
12	577	604	5	99	69	5	388	371	8	204	205	He	5,Km	0	3	171	145	5	235	251	16	199	179	
13	364	388	7	268	317	6	104	315	9	100	118	4	236	246	9	117	152	7	228	216	16	241	232	
14	319	309	8	129	135	6	183	196	10	319	562	6	99	110	6	860	874	16	156	156	19	184	174	
16	215	215	9	116	107	10	140	93	11	372	372	8	211	199	7	107	98	He	5,Km	17	He	5,Km	5	
He	3,Km	10	10	160	118	12	175	200	13	259	276	10	220	251	10	141	149	2	262	272	8	97	61	
17	182	187	12	145	163	17	170	170	18	165	170	18	165	170	11	315	311	3	187	175	4	347	347	
3	655	668	He	3,Km	19	19	148	153	15	185	185	15	125	125	20	202	202	2	241	241	4	248	248	
5	796	792	2	131	167	21	21	95	0	121	151	2	678	643	14	137	134	10	121	163	6	453	442	
6	197	212	3	169	212	He	4,Km	5	1	177	169	3	678	974	15	167	160	He	5,Km	18	7	428	410	
7	203	189	4	263	272	0	741	641	2	137	132	4	1598	1555	18	183	151	10	121	131	2	211	223	
8	346	354	6	218	245	1	148	76	3	92	84	0	334	270	17	197	207	4	164	149	9	502	477	
9	218	218	6	218	245	7	176	158	4	492	946	6	338	329	20	181	131	5	157	145	10	176	152	
10	135	148	8	5	37	424	13	105	80	9	855	866	2	85	119	11	190	183	13	144	126	1	248	248
16	202	218	2	341	325	6	501	515	16	171	147	10	427	439	3	434	402	He	5,Km	19	14	99	99	
17	223	210	9	105	117	9	176	185	18	492	13	265	293	4	133	128	1	258	254	15	219	219		
18	185	197	6	146	169	10	127	120	0	113	137	16	165	167	5	502	517	4	121	138	16	119	69	
He	3,Km	9	9	113	116	11	126	126	12	107	134	12	117	117	7	105	113	17	144	144	1	243	243	
19	117	107	13	151	131	2	267	233	12	117	87	7	105	113	17	134	134	8	144	144	7	283	301	
11	112	107	He	3,Km	20	8	476	396	13	197	228	8	1211	1237	18	169	165	1	164	153	9	443	441	
12	204	242	1	182	175	8	497	693	10	205	160	11	107	96	9	86	90	8	164	164	10	188	66	
13	174	163	3	106	108	6	96	120	10	107	110	11	107	96	9	86	90	10	160	160	10	188	66	
14	200	239	7	195	181	16	119	108	11	105	105	12	94	105	10	162	162	10	160	160	10	188	66	
15	177	177	17	177	177	17	177	177	17	107	110	17	107	111	9	212	219	10	165	165	10	188	66	
16	162	121	1	109	99	9	102	97	9	88	94	14	14	14	10	179	178	7	137	137	8	242	219	
17	173	149	5	117	111	11	134	166	3	144	166	17	203	202	6	184	184	8	178	178	10	188	1415	
1	459	488	He	3,Km	23	12	285	248	8	141	151	21	190	196	10	164	162	8	363	369	10	643	607	
2	906	878	1	156	149	14	118	113																

Table 2. Continued.

4	330	354	4	100	70	14	167	182	11	193	166	18	136	152	3	273	268	16	330	333	9	340	365	
5	321	333	10	201	128	15	110	123	1	103	124	10	501	508	7	178	195	17	100	121	10	249	245	
8	371	403	Hs	6,Ks	21	Hs	7,Ks	7	2	142	101	1	768	766	8	278	283	Hs	6,Ks	3	12	238	230	
11	174	207	1	119	131	1	333	267	4	160	174	2	159	156	9	158	164	1	385	363	13	203	180	
13	367	373	Hs	6,Ks	22	2	274	280	5	114	147	3	307	400	10	157	148	2	509	500	15	208	204	
14	168	180	3	108	89	3	144	122	8	251	245	5	478	463	12	169	152	3	551	533	17	117	140	
15	229	215	3	191	175	4	414	427	10	245	235	6	433	431	18	152	137	6	366	400	Hs	9,Ks	12	
17	147	169	5	111	100	5	391	363	11	119	130	7	108	113	Hs	6,Ks	13	7	234	246	1	192	196	
18	181	189	10	396	432	14	245	239	2	198	174	15	142	126	6	112	120	Hs	9,Ks	4	9	160	668	
9	476	496	14	357	369	16	287	259	3	251	216	17	107	23	2	180	152	2	333	355	11	125	114	
10	300	323	Hs	6,Ks	10	6	104	401	11	116	108	9	250	256	3	181	130	10	130	130	1	161	160	
11	191	219	Hs	6,Ks	11	7	173	158	2	283	275	10	220	218	1	142	404	8	320	323	3	372	372	
1	506	542	Hs	7,Ks	0	9	265	259	6	220	229	10	194	180	2	130	112	12	165	161	8	752	741	
2	262	266	2	399	397	11	305	314	8	216	203	11	416	440	3	205	203	14	186	188	6	122	93	
3	157	105	4	417	405	12	552	608	12	254	213	12	318	328	5	205	213	15	219	192	7	212	204	
5	138	172	6	232	236	13	140	175	Hs	7,Ks	19	15	142	126	6	112	120	Hs	9,Ks	4	9	160	668	
7	181	189	10	396	432	14	245	239	2	198	174	15	142	126	6	112	120	Hs	9,Ks	4	9	160	668	
9	476	496	14	357	369	16	287	259	3	251	216	17	107	23	2	180	152	2	333	355	11	125	114	
10	300	323	Hs	6,Ks	10	6	104	401	11	116	108	9	250	256	3	181	130	10	130	130	1	161	160	
11	191	219	Hs	6,Ks	11	7	173	158	10	220	218	1	142	404	8	320	323	3	372	372	3	372	372	
12	158	179	1	499	546	1	103	988	Hs	7,Ks	20	2	158	118	16	191	178	6	112	93	17	202	196	
13	176	195	2	983	942	3	328	310	3	237	232	2	119	116	16	191	178	6	112	93	17	202	196	
14	117	133	4	762	790	4	109	114	5	166	169	3	1025	1050	Hs	6,Ks	14	7	115	150	Hs	9,Ks	13	
15	154	146	5	590	608	5	300	313	7	336	307	4	128	109	1	110	132	9	377	352	1	142	90	
17	160	196	6	90	26	5	217	233	8	130	117	5	65	61	2	105	59	10	194	211	2	285	255	
19	146	121	10	180	840	7	731	750	9	169	151	6	159	139	3	222	261	11	300	313	4	324	330	
1	235	279	10	205	243	10	129	131	7	133	129	9	581	581	8	135	140	14	174	186	10	155	129	
2	159	174	12	242	240	11	620	650	Hs	7,Ks	20	10	244	256	9	195	166	Hs	6,Ks	5	11	143	137	
3	194	212	13	248	276	12	155	148	2	146	162	11	078	659	Hs	8,Ks	15	1	302	319	18	144	136	
4	315	302	14	159	139	13	232	211	3	132	94	14	259	268	0	256	259	2	183	216	Hs	9,Ks	14	
7	393	356	16	217	204	14	210	187	4	181	131	15	452	440	1	172	174	3	295	271	2	121	104	
8	543	544	18	187	179	19	105	65	Hs	7,Ks	19	7	111	68	19	109	174	2	167	164	4	230	225	
9	436	442	Hs	6,Ks	19	1	103	98	Hs	7,Ks	20	8	139	89	Hs	8,Ks	12	3	102	126	7	245	245	
10	194	196	14	981	952	3	157	128	Hs	7,Ks	20	1	103	141	4	205	205	8	287	819	9	181	166	
11	178	173	5	125	137	5	205	209	1	122	67	1	122	74	7	116	108	10	163	151	13	163	167	
14	244	228	4	450	349	6	437	432	Hs	8,Ks	0	274	475	8	119	141	11	159	170	15	159	155		
15	159	144	6	457	347	9	234	234	0	1033	1041	3	576	570	11	133	133	12	472	499	17	155	159	
1	121	130	7	108	154	9	97	126	3	247	387	4	176	154	13	214	171	14	253	246	Hs	9,Ks	19	
2	94	109	9	100	112	13	105	57	6	1594	1603	6	370	381	1	250	256	15	281	251	2	129	122	
3	197	183	10	397	373	14	114	123	7	247	251	7	447	476	1	145	168	1	253	281	4	128	104	
4	246	240	12	193	191	Hs	7,Ks	1	106	409	8	108	106	6	167	235	4	237	269	9	181	166		
5	223	229	14	149	143	1	157	120	12	116	94	9	193	157	9	252	252	3	134	146	10	149	132	
6	536	562	15	212	214	2	556	592	14	135	177	10	246	236	10	102	122	4	344	371	12	142	135	
9	191	201	16	178	140	3	171	188	16	230	220	12	168	175	13	125	111	8	347	359	Hs	9,Ks	16	
11	172	170	18	149	123	4	471	489	Hs	8,Ks	1	145	153	10	180	177	8	288	299	1	240	273		
12	175	179	19	212	191	5	365	398	0	1649	1603	16	115	115	0	162	124	8	863	873	5	237	227	
15	118	114	Hs	7,Ks	3	7	119	91	1	189	906	Hs	8,Ks	1	145	164	11	120	120	6	108	7		
16	139	140	1	105	280	2	385	382	0	424	426	3	192	211	12	551	568	9	197	202	Hs	9,Ks	19	
1	297	274	3	129	1244	14	243	246	3	449	471	2	394	447	12	190	166	0	111	197	13	204	182	
5	244	259	4	715	710	18	164	182	5	222	535	3	195	192	Hs	8,Ks	7	1	97	97	Hs	9,Ks	19	
6	199	153	5	574	543	Hs	7,Ks	1	6	722	724	4	205	241	0	125	111	1	112	109	3	109	37	
7	246	283	6	578	591	1	629	626	7	619	626	5	121	127	5	115	136	3	179	186	7	168	179	
8	143	172	7	310	351	8	321	348	6	97	98	6	119	107	8	163	167	Hs	9,Km	18				
9	141	142	11	187	194	11	462	442	1	1817	1839	0	222	246	Hs	8,Km	9	1	393	381	2	135	139	
10	255	265	12	204	190	1	215	222	1	126	128	2	195	256	0	165	164	4	171	176	162	141	141	
11	227	244	13	203	199	1	215	222	3	236	235	17	177	178	14	293	290	Hs	9,Km	9	8	160	175	
12	119	120	15	147	130	8	269	300	1	251	269	5	129	121	7	255	268	18	119	135	3	169	140	
13	174	132	1	436	422	Hs	7,Ks	3	201	259	5	121	129	12	251	259	8	195	186	9	99	98		
14	140	108	2	703	650	1	191	190	11	363	365	7	205	212	9	190	197	Hs	9,Km	10	4	210	217	
3	376	417	3	124	99	2	205	192	12	232	236	3	273	276	10	143	153	1	213	201	5	270	269	
5	243	272	4	310	308	6	190	213	13	107	32	9	632	657	11	208	203	2	353	366	6	310	294	
6	236	249	5	481	465	7	233	219	14	157	192	11	495	529	13	124	146	4	210	197	7	129	165	
7	271	263	7	86	47	9	300	312	15	122	221	12	252	252	14	157	157	5	257	246	6	224	219	
309	317	1	9	316	301	11	104	56	12	256	251	13	176	160	19	192	193	6	302	311	18	188	188	
10	188	186	12	201	194	11	191	180	0	6	84	84	15	263	268	19	199	93	7	241	244	18	180	180
12	102	107	13	197	180	0	6	84	84	15	263	268	14	125	100	8	99	84	14	304				

Table 2. Continued.

# 10, K _w	3	4	479	492	4	281	299	10	109	104	13	119	125	4	112	107	4	214	212	17	179	174			
1 619	5	208	257	5	267	273	14	186	150	14	12, K _w	6	5	121	40	5	101	372	0	527	544				
1 683	6	314	332	7	266	295	11	111	12	0	155	123	6	13, K _w	0	6	397	370	2	125	132				
2 241	6	140	133	8	111	128	1	370	357	1	134	102	2	196	193	7	263	304	1	527	533				
3 262	226	11	101	46	10	357	379	2	331	339	4	201	232	4	245	267	6	217	174	2	356	364			
4 259	219	13	108	115	11	193	183	4	101	98	7	632	681	6	144	160	11	122	141	4	247	239			
6 705	706	14	116	118	12	329	322	5	394	368	8	103	122	8	141	126	16	111	80	5	845	673			
7 571	533	15	120	129	13	334	349	7	452	412	11	219	243	10	303	315	13, K _w	10	6	485	483				
11 442	246	16	101, K _w	14	111	241	9	307	314	10	190	180	12	200	198	2	220	228	8	329	321				
13 144	140	2	296	298	14	111, K _w	4	11	333	321	12, K _w	7	14	220	198	2	125	132	11	220	221	0	527	544	
15 185	182	4	145	155	1	811	847	11, K _w	13	1	284	300	16	113	113	4	277	292	11	280	243	0	527	533	
19 197	175	8	138	139	3	417	421	2	520	524	4	310	305	1	100	72	5	186	171	13	179	162			
# 10, K _w	4	4	10, K _w	13	4	94	83	3	163	172	5	105	86	2	267	246	7	117	89	0	14, K _w	6			
0 830	868	0	212	208	5	594	593	5	180	190	7	511	538	3	126	94	8	182	193	0	107	73			
225	211	1	168	165	2	222	224	6	268	326	302	4	203	226	10	287	175	1	315	309					
3 186	3	120	141	8	222	229	7	147	185	9	163	155	1	137	171	14	260	193	3	185	176				
4 743	740	5	112	141	9	150	166	8	188	174	10	280	238	5	350	367	13, K _w	10	595	594					
5 218	220	7	199	209	10	105	116	12	339	323	11	110	129	8	257	256	1	293	293	7	115	176			
6 715	689	8	184	171	11	130	138	13	111, K _w	14	13	112	59	9	380	387	3	197	210	8	105	124			
7 276	273	9	389	370	12	240	250	1	173	157	12, K _w	8	11	103	118	4	281	281	9	322	329	0	14, K _w	7	
8 540	546	10	123	111	14	127	134	2	547	588	0	371	375	3	130	293	5	144	146	12	121	145			
10 622	623	11	113	89	15	114	62	4	186	157	1	140	146	4	120	108	5	165	175	17	142	91			
12 192	190	12	120	90	17	165	163	5	185	195	2	330	363	17	107	122	12, K _w	12	120	120					
13 155	155	H _w	14	111, K _w	14	111, K _w	14	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111				
14 201	207	0	220	245	2	182	205	6	208	209	2	446	453	3	362	384	4	405	447	4	405	397			
17 251	229	2	147	140	2	235	262	14	114	100	8	543	551	4	406	415	3	626	605	4	463	472			
# 10, K _w	5	3	185	204	3	446	429	11, K _w	15	10	376	357	6	263	310	4	170	180	5	233	222				
0 167	222	5	131	129	4	535	514	1	103	86	2	216	241	7	126	129	6	259	240	8	153	148			
1 136	180	6	259	268	5	90	46	2	150	181	16	316	297	11	304	302	7	159	172	9	175	201			
2 107	109	9	126	101	7	270	271	3	116	95	12, K _w	8	12	236	225	211	231	10	217	187	11	177	196		
3 124	120	10	111	142	6	601	591	5	251	274	0	510	508	1	211	199	9	121	109	11	177	196			
4 359	311	11	111	111	2	240	250	9	187	197	3	310	311	11	112	109	10	150	148	12	156	150			
5 234	195	H _w	17, K _w	12	125	318	14	116	116	3	272	272	13, K _w	14	10	124	115	18	184	173	11	177	163		
6 348	361	0	622	616	14	184	153	13, K _w	14	3	176	184	1	96	77	4	108	81	5	184	179				
7 140	138	1	287	293	15	152	141	1	138	164	4	446	461	2	329	354	H _w	13, K _w	13	H _w	14, K _w				
8 281	276	2	156	141	16	273	271	4	110	99	5	129	141	3	382	384	2	247	264	0	442	453			
9 251	233	4	479	497	17	102	116	13	115	96	6	222	215	5	139	127	3	180	184	2	266	306			
11 419	473	5	259	245	18	159	123	12, K _w	17	8	390	388	6	399	406	5	138	92	4	405	397				
13 315	309	H _w	10, K _w	8	H _w	11, K _w	8	109	131	11	160	159	7	161	161	12, K _w	8	104	154	193	15	154	153		
14 116	112	0	110	122	2	418	403	11, K _w	12	145	145	10	25	20	4	422	422	9	129	98	1	124	126		
15 157	157	1	211	225	4	181	181	13, K _w	14	131	148	15	161	161	11, K _w	14	111	111	111	111	111				
16 184	195	H _w	17, K _w	12	125	318	14	116	116	3	591	634	1	592	594	H _w	13, K _w	15	1	340	340				
17 119	105	6	140	139	9	165	179	11, K _w	19	5	495	487	2	128	144	4	103	104	3	125	107				
2 92	42	7	108	128	10	217	216	5	234	201	6	126	123	3	238	236	13, K _w	12	8	210	255				
5 330	364	11	262	226	11	148	134	12, K _w	0	7	510	521	4	128	151	H _w	13, K _w	16	9	203	198				
7 775	787	17	171	138	14	115	138	0	485	482	11	108	95	5	688	707	3	104	114	12	143	126			
8 264	264	H _w	10, K _w	12	125	318	14	116	116	2	329	329	16	129	129	H _w	11, K _w	2	148	148	1	148	148		
11 152	169	3	272	244	18	114	80	4	356	354	7	274	274	6	127	109	4	238	208	12	160	136			
12 264	272	4	154	133	19	164	163	6	240	273	12, K _w	11	262	262	3	151	151	H _w	13, K _w	14	176	195			
13 373	378	6	194	174	20	222	203	8	398	431	3	338	356	13	468	439	4	160	153	1	140	149			
15 157	205	10	112	102	7	112	102	10, K _w	7	103	366	3	363	363	3	536	561	15	153	153	1	140	100		
16 127	140	18	145	145	4	154	159	12, K _w	1	155	165	5	165	165	17	246	247	2	246	245	1	121	83		
18 135	125	3	161	221	2	231	235	14	115	125	5	265	300	10	151	152	H _w	13, K _w	19	5	319	318			
H _w	10, K _w	12	126	22	2	245	254	15	12, K _w	1	205	205	9	228	210	14	161	172	8	179	166	1	126	126	
14 110	110	3	156	156	4	198	198	15, K _w	1	157	157	5	207	207	307	8	204	180	10	169	167	1	126	126	
15 104	104	2	213	213	5	131	131	10, K _w	1	152	152	1	152	152	15	152	152	H _w	13, K _w	13	1	165	165		
16 114	114	3	140	140	4	174	174	11, K _w	1	153	153	1	153	153	15	153	153	H _w	13, K _w	13	1	165	165		
17 121	103	2	212	209	15	239	233	216	2	128	173	5	341	324	3	344	344	10, K _w	14	135	136	1	165	165	
18 115	132	3	277	277	5	240	257	7	294	334	13	118	113	6	239	256	13	201	188	1	323	316			
19 146	140	10	116	94	7	477	462	9	201	200	12, K _w	13	181	181	8	303	311	13	118	118	3	112	72		
4 186	169	12	165	184	10	199	214	10	97	33	6	469	479	14	187	148	8	111	102	4	346	328			
5 106	130	13	115	129	12	189	149	10	333	333	1	416	440	15	187	199	8	132	136	0	132	136			
13 129	133	13	120	120	10	198	198	10, K _w	1	152	152	1	152	152	15	152	152	H _w	13, K _w	13	1	165	165		
14 118	105	15	222	202	H _w	11, K _w	11	7	299	294	1	411	356	2	235	280	1	308	301	11, K _w	14, K _w	4	0	180	143
15 241	265	16	109	76</td																					

Table 2. Continued.

1	239	230	4	507	495	5	203	211	Hm 16, K _m 4	2 159 134	11 135 143	9 268 258	5 146 143	6 224 214
2	333	344	6	120	146	Hm 16, K _m 4	2 159 134	12 127 165	11 127 106	9 179 144	8 158 137			
3	211	216	12	138	151	0 112 126	5 208 203	Hm 17, K _m 8	12 206 168	Hm 19, K _m 4	10 138 140			
6	145	163	Hm 15, K _m 11	1 273 247	9 169 130	1 152 132	Hm 16, K _m 5	1 181 121	Hm 20, K _m 5					
7	188	157	9 206 185	3 245 240	Hm 16, K _m 5	3 164 124	Hm 16, K _m 5	5 149 109	5 149 109	5 149 109	5 149 109			
8	183	198	3 157 132	Hm 16, K _m 8	0 170 162	5 171 159	1 128 110	7 233		Hm 20, K _m 11				
11	230	222	9 454 417	0 525 543	1 114 119	6 117 103	2 197 158	11 229 211	1 290 274					
12	126	133	7 113 59	1 422 431	6 130 130	7 158 121	3 127 107	Hm 19, K _m 5	9 328 292					
Hm 15, K _m 2	11	142	134	2 143 160	Hm 16, K _m 16	9 116 78	4 283 283	9 170 169	Hm 20, K _m 7					
2	166	109	13 226 195	4 202 217	6 294 273	Hm 17, K _m 9	6 225 210	12 138 134	10 206 203					
4	558	593	Hm 15, K _m 12	4 124 161	7 135 100	1 145 141	7 146 115	13 253 200	Hm 20, K _m 8					
9	130	143	1 129 134	6 100 33	Hm 16, K _m 17	3 178 182	Hm 18, K _m 5	Hm 19, K _m 6	8 173 154					
13	158	88	4 144 109	Hm 15, K _m 6	0 115 115	4 24 204	0 285 250	2 180 112	Hm 20, K _m 5					
14	135	147	4 241 235	Hm 15, K _m 6	1 144 113	6 134 132	1 142 135	7 170 157	5 149 132					
Hm 15, K _m 3	4	131	83	0 228 202	Hm 17, K _m 0	3 184 153	8 161 148	Hm 20, K _m 10						
1	320	332	5 185 189	1 498 495	2 172 185	2 260 238	4 152 159	12 130 146	4 108 73					
2	265	280	8 178 191	2 144 122	4 194 170	4 171 193	5 111 103	Hm 19, K _m 7	Hm 20, K _m 11					
3	260	269	9 249 229	3 235 283	6 291 309	7 117 155	9 204 196	6 133 120	0 179 176					
9	322	307	11 149 171	4 127 97	10 133 132	11 130 139	Hm 18, K _m 6	Hm 19, K _m 8	Hm 20, K _m 12					
10	117	108	13 149 129	5 260 277	Hm 17, K _m 11	7 180 147	7 230 224	2 142 139						
11	155	110	Hm 15, K _m 13	9 100 96	2 268 264	1 250 216	9 260 259	Hm 18, K _m 9	Hm 20, K _m 13					
13	159	130	Hm 15, K _m 14	9 200 398	3 159 172	3 162 165	3 162 156	3 162 156	3 162 156	3 162 156	3 162 156			
Hm 15, K _m 5	2	115	81	10 142 121	6 236 258	3 230 231	0 205 217	5 176 143	Hm 21, K _m 9					
1	627	657	4 130 118	3 215 209	8 341 333	Hm 17, K _m 2	4 149 108	9 181 144	3 166 174					
3	184	161	6 121 98	15 115 140	12 139 132	1 120 135	Hm 18, K _m 8	Hm 19, K _m 10	4 212 202					
7	233	232	Hm 15, K _m 14	Hm 16, K _m 7	Hm 17, K _m 2	3 123 157	0 105 67	2 188 194	7 211 182					
8	160	167	1 132 100	1 105 126	1 104 109	4 131 139	4 162 129	6 233 201	9 151 128					
11	219	203	4 235 214	2 198 195	4 170 171	Hm 17, K _m 11	6 169 167	10 151 98	Hm 21, K _m 2					
12	144	170	4 170 170	3 107 101	5 120 119	2 180 195	12 163 138	Hm 18, K _m 10	2 157 168					
13	186	182	Hm 15, K _m 15	4 201 201	6 568 571	2 180 182	Hm 18, K _m 12	2 165 160	4 215 166					
Hm 15, K _m 5	1	104	104	7 154 136	8 283 277	3 189 161	10 128 122	4 164 154	5 141 141					
1	262	282	3 202 200	9 192 205	9 197 193	Hm 17, K _m 14	11 136 145	6 137 112	Hm 21, K _m 3					
3	244	236	4 217 198	Hm 16, K _m 8	10 275 247	4 231 208	Hm 18, K _m 10	Hm 19, K _m 12	5 146 153					
5	178	186	6 120 98	0 385 404	12 173 156	7 141 124	0 170 127	1 246 220	Hm 21, K _m 4					
6	273	247	7 200 176	4 481 470	Hm 17, K _m 3	6 151 140	1 234 223	4 108 98	1 211 179					
7	245	263	Hm 15, K _m 14	6 215 199	2 183 159	Hm 17, K _m 15	5 201 208	5 246 244	3 123 195					
9	125	137	2 239 234	8 165 176	3 406 403	1 161 128	9 223 232	Hm 19, K _m 13	Hm 21, K _m 5					
10	259	253	Hm 15, K _m 14	1 150 147	5 154 145	2 170 144	2 207 205	Hm 19, K _m 14	4 207 205	4 207 205	4 207 205			
11	306	300	4 130 132	Hm 16, K _m 9	7 364 361	6 157 122	0 220 213	Hm 19, K _m 14	7 113 146					
14	136	133	Hm 16, K _m 0	5 217 200	8 133 105	Hm 17, K _m 6	6 202 192	2 178 146	8 140 131					
Hm 15, K _m 6	0	197	166	10 169 156	9 146 146	3 126 105	10 220 208	Hm 20, K _m 0	10 249 215					
2	327	331	4 187 152	11 144 145	Hm 17, K _m 4	Hm 17, K _m 17	Hm 18, K _m 12	0 271 268	Hm 21, K _m 6					
5	181	134	6 142 197	13 145 164	1 472 478	1 139 89	0 278 258	4 414 404	9 158 116					
Hm 15, K _m 7	8	126	107	14 144 136	3 265 256	Hm 18, K _m 10	6 101 104	8 243 212	Hm 21, K _m 8					
1	180	186	10 533 500	5 233 197	5 233 197	0 374 410	Hm 16, K _m 13	10 149 125	8 117 116					
5	186	198	10 533 500	5 383 337	9 90	6 139 174	2 178 189	6 114 114	12 244 235	Hm 20, K _m 9				
3	350	353	16 351 105	1 145 145	6 238 158	4 270 166	7 232 226	Hm 20, K _m 4	4 110 74					
7	432	432	Hm 16, K _m 1	3 252 245	10 125 89	6 189 186	Hm 18, K _m 14	0 236 244	Hm 21, K _m 10					
11	139	144	0 216 229	6 168 151	Hm 17, K _m 5	8 259 258	3 239 229	1 162 155	2 166 168					
15	158	143	1 117 147	7 361 362	1 149 156	10 133 107	5 289 263	4 157 139	4 221 166					
17	189	200	3 124 167	Hm 16, K _m 11	2 372 372	14 138 124	7 178 140	5 116 141	Hm 22, K _m 0					
Hm 15, K _m 20	0	385	397	3 246 229	3 188 181	1 169 132	6 134 141	2 223 240						
1	180	181	5 265 257	17 161 161	5 127 125	0 107 97	2 127 93	7 134 148	4 143 134					
4	120	110	7 259 272	4 143 149	6 113 89	3 164 111	0 136 95	10 169 147	6 167 144					
5	326	314	6 420 427	5 168 165	10 103 87	5 161 147	Hm 19, K _m 1	11 182 146	8 192 165					
9	247	234	9 342 331	6 126 140	15 106 84	7 243 245	4 143 121	Hm 20, K _m 2	Hm 22, K _m 2					
12	123	103	10 101 99	Hm 16, K _m 12	5 122 123	7 124 122	12 124 123	5 124 122	1 182 202	5 143 131				
15	154	141	Hm 16, K _m 2	2 120 115	2 323 335	Hm 18, K _m 2	8 107 73	3 279 250	9 215 225					
Hm 15, K _m 9	0	99	4 128 124	4 220 215	0 114 106	12 149 154	5 237 218	Hm 22, K _m 4						
2	427	436	1 252 272	10 159 196	6 295 280	1 106 78	13 167 144	7 201 195	0 184 168					
4	290	292	17 155 172	11 135 116	11 112 83	3 169 132	Hm 19, K _m 2	9 104 89	4 111 128					
5	54	44	4 455 445	8 110 111	5 122 88	5 122 88	2 129 129	0 268 303	Hm 23, K _m 3	Hm 24, K _m 4				
6	114	112	Hm 16, K _m 3	2 210 191	12 202 202	1 105 60	6 158 158	0 135 113	1 125 95					
8	251	275	0 209 237	3 263 266	Hm 17, K _m 7	Hm 18, K _m 3	Hm 19, K _m 8	1 35 121	Hm 23, K _m 4					
12	225	223	1 113 92	6 123 140	2 184 184	0 244 252	1 179 160	8 124 127	2 204 198					
16	118	108	2 134 146	7 130 148	5 131 104	5 190 174	2 277 247	Hm 20, K _m 4	Hm 23, K _m 4					
Hm 15, K _m 10	0	300	334	9 119 75	8 161 159	5 160 145	3 243 237	0 116 93	3 124 118					
2	374	372	4 326 338	12 172 176	9 181 190	6 262 237	4 206 179	2 123 139						

The structure was solved by direct methods and refined by full-matrix least squares technique. Methylene hydrogen atom positions were calculated assuming C—H bond lengths of 1.0 Å. Neither the methyl nor the water hydrogens could be localized in the difference Fourier map, and are not included in the calculations. Anisotropic temperature factors were introduced for O, N, and C-atoms, and weights in least squares were calculated from the standard deviations in intensities, $\sigma(I)$, taken as

$$\sigma(I) = [C_T + (0.02C_N)^2]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

were C_T is the total number of counts and C_N the net count (peak minus background). The conventional R -value arrived at was 7.2 % (weighted value $R_w = 7.7$ %) for 3471 observed reflections. The form factors used were those of Hanson *et al.*⁶ except for hydrogen.⁷ Final fractional coordinates and thermal vibration parameters are given in Table 1. The expression for anisotropic vibration is:

$$\exp - (B_{11}h^2 + B_{22}k^2 + B_{33}l^2 + B_{12}hk + B_{13}hl + B_{23}kl)$$

A comparison between observed and calculated structure factors is presented in Table 2.

The principal axes of the thermal vibration ellipsoids for oxygen, nitrogen, and carbon atoms were calculated from the temperature parameters of Table 1. Maximum root mean square amplitudes range from about 0.20 Å for carbonyl carbons to about 0.30 Å for methyl carbon atoms and water oxygens. Due to the size of the molecule, no rigid-body analysis of translational and librational motion has been carried out.

Interatomic distances, bond angles, and dihedral angles are given in Table 3. The standard deviations, given in parentheses, are estimated from the correlation matrix of the last least squares refinement cycle. Fig. 1 shows the molecule viewed along [001].

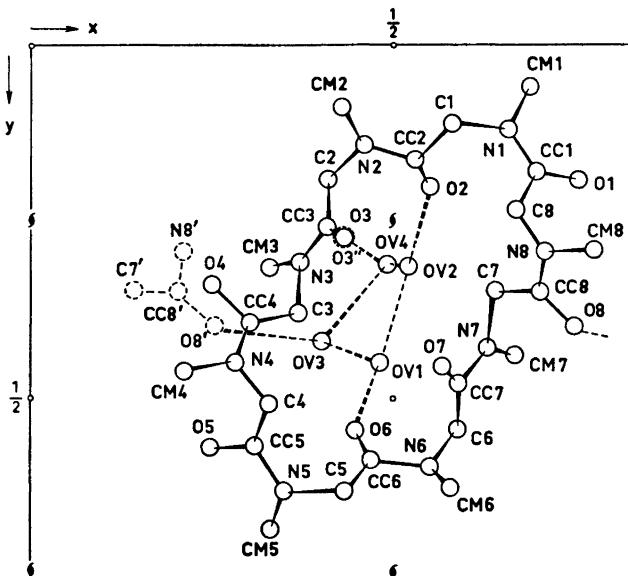


Fig. 1. The molecule viewed along [001].

By averaging bond distances of Table 3, and comparing with the results of the corresponding dimeric⁴ and tetrameric⁵ compounds, no significant differences are observed:

Distance	Cyclodisarcosyl	Cyclotetrasarcosyl	Cyclooctasarcosyl
CC - CM	1.506 Å	1.531 Å	1.527 Å
CC - N	1.348 Å	1.358 Å	1.344 Å
CC - O	1.234 Å	1.225 Å	1.228 Å
C - N	1.455 Å	1.458 Å	1.456 Å
CM - N	1.475 Å	1.467 Å	1.483 Å

Table 3. Interatomic distances, bond angles and dihedral angles with estimated standard deviations.

DISTANCE	(Å)	DISTANCE	(Å)	DISTANCE	(Å)
O1 - CC1	1.227(5)	O2 - CC2	1.234(5)	O3 - CC3	1.231(5)
O4 - CC4	1.222(5)	O5 - CC5	1.219(5)	O6 - CC6	1.233(5)
O7 - CC7	1.227(5)	O8 - CC8	1.238(5)	N1 - CM1	1.480(6)
N2 - CM2	1.479(6)	N3 - CM3	1.488(6)	N4 - CM4	1.483(6)
N5 - CM5	1.481(6)	N6 - CM6	1.487(6)	N7 - CM7	1.487(6)
N8 - CM8	1.482(6)	N1 - C1	1.484(6)	N2 - C2	1.482(6)
N3 - C3	1.484(6)	N4 - C4	1.448(6)	N5 - C5	1.451(6)
N6 - C6	1.466(6)	N7 - C7	1.459(6)	N8 - C8	1.442(6)
N1 - CC1	1.352(6)	N2 - CC2	1.392(6)	N3 - CC3	1.339(6)
N4 - CC4	1.345(6)	N5 - CC5	1.358(6)	N6 - CC6	1.338(6)
N7 - CC7	1.345(6)	N8 - CC8	1.338(6)	C1 - CC2	1.519(7)
C2 - CC3	1.528(7)	C3 - CC4	1.536(7)	C4 - CC5	1.531(7)
C5 - CC6	1.529(7)	C6 - CC7	1.526(7)	C7 - CC8	1.529(7)
C8 - CC1	1.531(7)	OY1 - OY2	2.787(6)	OY1 - OY3	2.743(6)
OY2 - O2	2.814(5)	OY3 - O8	2.868(6)	OY2 - OY4	2.926(7)
OY4 - O3*	2.883(6)	O6 - OY1	2.791(5)	OY3 - OY4	2.864(6)

DIMIDRAL ANGLE	(°)	DIMIDRAL ANGLE	(°)
O1 - CC1 - N1	121.94(46)	O2 - CC2 - N2	121.79(46)
O3 - CC3 - N3	122.55(47)	O4 - CC4 - N4	121.98(48)
O5 - CC5 - N5	122.93(46)	O6 - CC6 - N6	121.99(45)
O7 - CC7 - N7	121.64(46)	O8 - CC8 - N8	121.46(46)
O1 - CC1 - C8	121.64(46)	O2 - CC2 - C9	119.26(43)
O3 - CC3 - C2	123.92(48)	O4 - CC4 - C3	120.46(46)
O5 - CC5 - C4	129.71(45)	O6 - CC6 - C5	120.82(43)
O7 - CC7 - C6	121.16(47)	O8 - CC8 - C7	120.51(45)
CN1 - N1 - C1	116.87(41)	CM2 - N2 - C2	118.99(43)
CM3 - N3 - C3	116.31(43)	CM4 - N4 - C4	116.68(44)
CM5 - N5 - C5	116.20(41)	CM6 - N6 - C6	118.98(41)
CM7 - N7 - C7	118.09(43)	CM8 - N8 - C8	117.33(43)
CM1 - N1 - CC1	119.15(39)	CM2 - N2 - CC2	123.68(43)
CM3 - N3 - CC3	124.64(43)	CM4 - N4 - CC4	118.37(43)
CM5 - N5 - CC5	119.19(42)	CM6 - N6 - CC6	122.63(43)
CM7 - N7 - CC7	124.46(42)	CM8 - N8 - CC8	118.28(42)
C1 - CC1 - N1	116.36(42)	C2 - CC2 - N2	119.56(44)
C2 - CC3 - N3	116.53(44)	C3 - CC4 - N4	117.24(45)
C4 - CC5 - N5	116.23(43)	C5 - CC6 - N6	117.98(44)
C6 - CC7 - N7	117.11(43)	C7 - CC8 - N8	117.73(44)
CC1 - N1 - C1	123.69(42)	CC2 - N2 - C2	116.76(44)
CC3 - N3 - C3	118.62(43)	CC4 - N4 - C4	125.83(45)
CC5 - N5 - C5	122.72(42)	CC6 - N6 - C6	116.57(42)
CC7 - N7 - C7	116.92(44)	CC8 - N8 - C8	123.79(44)
N1 - C1 - CC2	112.19(42)	N2 - C2 - CC3	111.86(43)
N3 - C3 - CC4	118.61(44)	N4 - C4 - CC5	112.44(44)
N5 - C5 - CC6	112.30(44)	N6 - C6 - CC7	118.38(42)
N7 - C7 - CC9	110.80(44)	N8 - C8 - CC1	111.86(44)
CC2 - O2 - OY2	149.97(33)	O2 - OY2 - OY1	132.15(22)
OY2 - O1 - OY1	85.23(18)	OY1 - O3 - OY3	115.55(36)
O1 - OY4 - O3*	148.67(27)	OY4 - O3 - OY2	104.55(36)
OY4 - OY2 - O2	131.41(22)	OY4 - OY2 - OY1	91.58(17)
O6 - OY1 - OY2	141.19(38)	O6 - OY1 - OY3	127.46(19)
OY4 - OY3 - O6*	121.82(19)	OY3 - OY4 - O3*	111.76(14)
OY1 - OY3 - OY4	93.75(17)	OY3 - OY4 - OY2	88.66(16)

DIMIDRAL ANGLE	(°)	DIMIDRAL ANGLE	(°)
CC1 - N1 - C1 - CC2	-77.58(68)	N1 - C1 - CC2 - N2	-167.51(43)
C1 - CC2 - N2 - C2	-169.68(44)	CC2 - N2 - C2 - CC3	70.99(61)
N2 - C2 - CC3 - N3	-167.69(44)	C2 - CC3 - N3 - C3	-176.28(46)
CC3 - N3 - C3 - CC4	93.18(57)	N3 - C3 - CC4 - N4	-179.39(43)
C3 - CC4 - N4 - C4	-1.98(75)	CC4 - N4 - C4 - CC5	-106.89(56)
N4 - C4 - CC5 - N5	179.76(43)	C4 - CC5 - N5 - C5	-15.88(69)
CC5 - N5 - C5 - CC6	-72.38(63)	N5 - C5 - CC6 - N6	-167.84(43)
C5 - CC6 - N6 - C6	-171.72(45)	CC6 - N6 - C6 - CC7	77.83(55)
N6 - C6 - CC7 - N7	-173.83(41)	C6 - CC7 - N7 - C7	-173.94(43)
CC7 - N7 - C7 - CC8	83.87(57)	N7 - C7 - CC8 - N8	-172.32(44)
C7 - CC8 - N8 - C8	-5.68(73)	CC8 - N8 - C8 - CC1	-91.88(56)
N8 - C8 - CC1 - N1	-173.36(42)	CC1 - N1 - C1 - C1	-9.08(67)

The geometry of the *cis* and *trans* amide groups, respectively, is roughly the same as for cyclotetrasarcosyl:

Angle	Cyclotetrasarcosyl	Cyclooctasarcosyl
(CM - N - CC) <i>cis</i>	119.8°	118.7°
(CM - N - CC) <i>trans</i>	124.3°	123.9°
(C - N - CC) <i>cis</i>	123.9°	123.8°
(C - N - CC) <i>trans</i>	120.1°	117.2°

The corresponding angles in cyclodisarcosyl, where the amide group has the *cis* conformation, are 119.7° and 124.6°, respectively.

As may be seen from Fig. 1, the ring has an open conformation with the inner volume filled by a cluster of four water molecules which participate in a network of inter- as well as intra-molecular hydrogen bond bridges. The four water oxygens are situated at the corners of a somewhat distorted square with OV—OV—OV angles of about 81°, 91°, 85°, and 93°, and OV...OV bondlengths ranging from 2.743 Å to 2.920 Å. The two OV...O bond distances of the intra-molecular hydrogen-bond bridge are 2.791 Å and 2.814 Å, respectively. The OV...O distances of the two inter-molecular bridges, linking different symmetry related molecules, are somewhat longer: OV₃...O_{8'} = 2.868 Å, OV₄...O_{3''} = 2.883 Å. The OV—OV—O angles are distributed over a wide range (from 112° to 150°).

There are no direct transannular interactions to be held responsible, as originally thought,¹ for the rigity of this rather large ring. Since, from IR-spectra, it can be stated that the same conformation persists in CHCl₃ solution, where no water molecules are present to form transannular bridges, the explanation must be sought in the intrinsic conformation of the peptide chain itself.⁸

Fig. 1 clearly shows that the ring conformation is *cis,cis,trans,trans,cis, cis,trans,trans*. It might also be seen that each of the four pairs of diametrically placed amino-acid residues is related by an approximate two fold axis of symmetry.

Apart from the hydrogen bonds, no short intermolecular distances are observed.

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